# CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

INTELLIGENCE REPORT

COUNTRY Korea DATE:

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SUBJECT

Political Information: Political Parties and Organizations in North Korea

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Note: The following information amplifies previous reports.

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#### North Korean Labor farty

Recently KIN Il-song replaced KIN Tu-pong as chairman of the Central Committee of the North Korean Labor Party. KIM fu-pong is still a member of the Labor Party but holds no known office in the party. CHJ Nyong-ha (朱 寧 河 ) is vice-chairman of the Central Committee of the Labor Party.

#### Morsh Korean Youth Friendship Party

The chairman of the Central Committee of the North Korean Touth Friendship Party (Pak Cho Son Ch'ong U Tang) (北朝鲜青友党) is KIN Tal-hyon (金運藝)。
KIM is a liberal and slightly leftist but definitely not a Communist. The activities of his party, however, are supervised and controlled by the Labor Party, the stronghold of Communism in North Korea.

#### North Korean Democratic Young Men's League

- The North Korean Democratic Young Men's League (Puk Cho Son Min Chu Ch'ong Myon Tong Maeng) (北朝鲜民主青年同盟), formerly known as the Morth Korean Communist Touth League (北朝鲜庆春青年同盟), is a branch of the International Communist Touth League of the U.S.S.R.
- It is compulsory for all males between the ages of eight and thirty to join the Dermicratic Young Men's League. Boys between the ages of eight and fifteen become members of the Juvenile Section. Upon entering primary school all boys automatically join the league.
- 5. The Central Committee of the Democratic Young Men's League is at Pyongyang (Heijo) (12)-44, 39-01).
  The chairman of the committee is AIM Chie (全 利 ), and the vice-chairman is NO Min (虚 珉).
- There are committees in every province, city, county and township (myon ). There is even a further breakdown into "primary organs" (Ch'o Kup Tan Ch'e) (祝 級 事 体) in city sections, city blocks, small villages, schools and

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North Korean General Trades League

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7. The North Korean General Trades League (Puk Cho Sốn Chik Op Ch'ong Tong Maeng) 25X1A (北 朝 新 敬 薫 總 同 盟 ) is a league of all workers in North Korea.

Note: This league has been previously reported as the Professional League and Workers' League.)

Hembership of all workers in this league is compulsory. Its Central Committee is at Pyoneyang and its chairman is CH'OE Kyong-tok (資 民意). It is the parent organization to thirty-two leagues. Fight of these leagues are:

Teachers and Cultural Workers' League (Kyo Won Mun Hwa In Tong Maeng) (教贞文化人间望)

Lumbermen's league (Mok Chae No Tong Cha Tong Maeng)(木材勞動者同盟)

(c) Writers' and Literary Artists' League (Mun Hak Ye Sul Tong Maeng)

(文學藝術同盟)
General Workers' League (II Fan Chong Op Won Tong Maeng)(一般從某負周盟)
Industrial Technicians League (Yong Op Ki Sul In Tong Maeng) (a) (e)

(f) Fisherman's League (Su San Chong Op Won Tong Maeng) (水產從業員同盟)
(g) Livestock Workers' League (Ch'uk San Ki Sul In Tong Maeng)(蓄產技術人同盟)
(h) Farmers' League (Nong Min Tong Maeng)(農民同盟)

Only the military and the unemployed are excluded from membership in the North Korcan General Trades League, which is a branch of the Soviet-sponsored International Workers Federation (? World Federation of Trade Unions?). Apparently, the functions of the league are to control and regiment the workers in North Korea and to give them communist indoctrination.

## North Korean Democratic Women's League

- The North Korean Democratic Women's League (北朝幹民主女性同盟) was formerly known as the North Korean Communist Women's League (北朝群共產女性同盟)。 It is a branch of the International Communist Women's League of the U.S.S.R.
- Membership in this league is compulsory for all women 18 years of age or older. The Central Committee of this largue is at Prongyang; The chairman of the Central Committee is PAK Chong-ae (朴 正 爱); the vice-chairman is Killi Un-su (金 銀 珠)。

## National Democratic Unified Front Council

- KIM Th.-pong (全 科奉 ) and CH'OE Yong-kon (崔 庸 健 ) are president and vice-president respectively of the National Democratic Unified Front Council (Min Chu Chu I Min Chok Tong 11 Chon Sốn I Wốn Hoe) (民主主義民族統一戰線議員会) (? National Democratic Front?)
- The council meets periodically to discuss problems of national importance. Although it has no executive or legislative powers, it is composed of representatives of the government, the political parties and numerous associations and leagues. The council is dominated by the North Korean Labor Party.
  - The idea of the National Democratic Unified Front Council originated in Chungking in 1940 when the National Unified Front Committee (Min Chok Trong Il Chon Son Wi Won Hoe) (民族統一教練委員会) was formed. The committee was composed of members of the following Korean leftist groups:
  - (a) The Korean People's Liberation League (Cho Son In Min Hae Pang Tae Tong Maeng)

(朝鮮人民解放大同盟) The Korean National Revolutionary Party (Cho Son Min Chok Hyok Myong Tang)

(朝鮮民族革命党) The Korean Independence League (Cho Son Tok Ip Tong Maeng) (朝鲜獨立同盟) The Overseas Revolutionary Fighters association (Hae was Hyok Myong T'u Chaeng Ting Chi Hoe) (海州革命 開爭 同 志 会

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When the war ended, some of the members of these groups went to North Korea via Tenan and Mukden; others went to South Korea via Shanghai. Those who went to North Korea took with them the idea of the National Unified Front Committee and established the National Democratic Unified Front Council.

14. In North Korea the Korean People's League and the lorean Independence League merged to form the New Democratic Party, which later merged with the North Korean Communist Party to form the North Korean Labor Party. The Chirseas Revolutionary Fighters Association changed its name to the Patriotic Fighters' Supporters' Association (Ae Kuk l'u Sa Hu Won Hoe) (爱简本没意)。The Korean National Revolutionary Party was disbanded in North Korea, but is now being reorganized in South Korea.

### Multiple Membership

15. Membership in any one organization mentioned in this report does not exclude the individual from membership in any of the other organ. ations. The average young man in North Korea is usually a member of one of the accited political parties, the Democratic Young Men's League and one of the 32 workers' leagues mentioned in paragraph 7 of this report.

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